

## Discourse Analysis In Online Newspapers Regarding The Potential Differences In Ramadan

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### ABSTRACT

*Study This aiming For analyze news about difference date the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah in the letter online news. Types of research This is study qualitative, with approach specifically using analysis models discourse critical Teun A. Van Dijk. Analysis methboa This covers stage identification, description, and interpretation to structure text news. Data sources used is article online news from CNN Indonesia March 6, 2024 entitled Potential Difference in Ramadan Start Date, Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah Speak Up. Data collection techniques used is technique read and take notes. While technique data analysis used covering data reduction, data presentation, and extraction conclusion. Dimension text Van Dijk's approach is differentiated become three, namely structure macro, suprastructure, and structure micro. Structure macro referring to the meaning the whole thing that can under scrutiny from news. Suprastructure pointing to the frame a news, such as introduction to be continued with Contents main, conclusion, and closing. Whereas structure micro referring to the meaning local a news that can dug up from aspect semantics, syntax, and rhetoric. The results of the study This show that the media is more tend prioritize the authority of the Minister of Religion in determine date the beginning of Ramadan, and emphasized the agreement national. From the results analysis can concluded that information provided has fulfil criteria structure Teun A. Van Dijk model text. Analysis discourse critical disclose existence use language that tends to own objective certain with the party considered more Correct or wrong in determine date the beginning of Ramadan.*

## INTRODUCTION

Newspaper is means For convey a series information related events that occur in the middle public in a way current to its consumers. In writing letter news, no only load One type of writing only but in letter news Lots load various types of writing that can give information to public as target from letter news That Alone (Suparman 2020) . This is of course it is also influenced by ability writer For build the discourse contained in a mass media. Mass media works as bridge information and function as interpreter talk or aspiration society. They will convey information factual together with various information other to society. Mass media

always play role important in delivery information. With development ability technology, various types of information media appear for example letter news online. Online newspapers are becoming more effective along the walk time Because own ability For change people's thoughts through the opinion they have form.

Discourse is the most complete unit in hierarchy intact so that Can understood by the reader whether in written form conversation oral and also written always reflect results from interaction social (Fitriana, 2019). Compared with written text, the term " discourse " is more referring to the conversation oral, while " text " is more refers to the writing with structure news that contains about events published in the letter news. Discourse as form practical social can analyzed in a way critical for know connection between discourse and development social culture in different social domains in dimensions linguistics (Angela, Rasyid, & Anwar, 2023). Discourse is unit Language the biggest or the highest containing One complete and intact speech as well as built by sentences or linked sentences in a way coherence and coherence (Setiawan, Prasetya, and Putra 2022). Analysis discourse intended as a analysis For dismantle intentions and meanings certain (Muffidah, Anggraini, & Purawinangun, 2021).

Analysis discourse critical explain reason inequality dominant society in matter criticize. Analysis discourse critical also describes development culture society and sociology with objective explain aspect Language about phenomenon social and cultural and the modern transformation process (Ritonga, Dalimunthe, & Surip, 2022) . Analysis discourse critical of Van Dijk's model is not only solely analyze text but also see How structure social, dominance and groups existing power in society and how cognition or thoughts and consciousness that shape and influence to analyzed text (Wirahyuni & Sudiana, 2020) .

Discourse depicted have three dimensions that is dimensions text, cognition social, context social. The core of Van Dijk's analysis is merge third dimensions the in One unity analysis (Fitriana, 2019;) . In the dimension text under study is How structure text and discourse strategies used For confirm a theme certain. At the cognitive level social studied production process text news involving cognition individual writer. While That aspect context social learn building the growing discourse in public about a problem. The model used by Van Dijk often called as "cognition social". This term actually adopted from approach field psychology social, especially For explain structure and formation process a text.

In this era of increasingly advanced technology advanced this, we No need Confused when want to look for A information or news, there is Lots news that can We get through online media. One of them when We want to look for A current news crowded discussed by the community public especially among Muslims like difference date the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah. Muhammadiyah has set 1 Ramadan 1445 H on Monday, March 11, based on calculation true exist crescent moon guided by the Assembly Tarjih and Tajdid. Meanwhile, the Ministry of Religion new will roll out Hearing Confirmation For determine beginning fast or 1 Ramadan on March 10. Minister of Religion Yaquut Cholil Qoumas emit letter circular that appeals Muslims remain guard tolerance respond to potential the difference of 1 Ramadan 1445 H. According to him There is potential difference determination the beginning of Ramadan this year This.

Study This focused on dimensions text, because selected object is online news. Dimension text Van Dijk's approach is differentiated become three namely structure macro suprastructure and structure micro (Mukhlis et al., 2020). Structure macro referring to the meaning the whole thing that can under scrutiny from theme or or topics raised by a discourse. Supra- structure pointing to the frame a discourse, such as prevalence conversation or writing that begins from introduction, continued with Contents main, conclusion, and ending cover. While structure micro referring to the meaning local a discourse that can dug up from aspect semantics syntax and rhetoric (Pramitasari & Khofifah, 2022).

Study previous about *Analysis Discourse Teun A. Van Dijk's Critical Model of Online Newspapers with Title Distance Learning Flashback Consequence Covid-19 pandemic* conducted by Muhammad Mukhlis et al. Research results found that news the contain three dimensions text based on Teun A Van Dijk's theory. There are three dimensions the that is dimensions superstructure, structure macro, and structure micro. Dimension superstructure which is about coherence and schematic text. Dimensions structure macro discuss about thematic / topic, namely discuss flash come back or evaluation implementation policy learning distance distance learning (PJJ) initiated by the Indonesian Minister of Education and Culture. Dimensions structure micro found element background details intent assumptions form sentence ( sentence) passive and active ), coherence ( coherence additive / addition, coherence because consequences, and coherence contrast), pronoun ( pronoun) them and us ), lexicon graphics

and metaphors ( figures of speech ) (Mukhlis et al., 2020). Research previous another one conducted by Fendi Setiawan et al . Entitled *Analysis Discourse Teun A. Van Dijk's Critical Model of News Reporting Case Molestation Students by the Children of Kiai Jombang in Online Media*, research This has implications for specific moral values to readers to be more selective in choosing a news portal. Another implication is that appeal public For alert to every act crime in a place that is considered safe (Setiawan et al., 2022). Then research conducted by Hafizah et al . Entitled *Analysis Discourse Teun A. Van Dijk's Critical Model on Online News Cases Bullying and Harassment Sexuality in KPI*, on dimension cognition social relate with journalist mental attitude in write news, and context social in the form of view public to text news. Conclusion of study This is there is three dimensions analysis discourse according to Teun A. van Dijk in text Alleged Victim News Abuse Sexuality in KPI, a Recurring Case in State Institutions 'We're Just Busy like Fire Extinguisher Fire namely dimensions text dimensions cognition social and dimensions context social (Hafizah et al., 2022).

In the research this, is done analysis discourse Teun A. Van Dijk's critical model on letters online news that aims For understand and criticize structure macro, superstructure and structure micro in text news said. Research This highlight issue specific that has relevance high in Indonesia, namely difference date the beginning of Ramadan, which has not yet Lots investigated in a way deep in online media. Based on the description above study This important Because can learn How text news influence understanding and perception reader through analysis discourse critical. In addition research this can also give understanding about how mass media makes news and influence opinion public. Research results This can used as reference For study more carry on in field science Indonesian language and literature. In addition it can fulfil need reference researchers who will do study about analysis discourse critical especially news on *CNN Indonesia media* with title *Potential Difference in Start Date of Ramadan, Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah Speak Up*.

## METHOD

Study This will done identification from a article relevant online news. Focus main is on the letter online news with title "*Potential Difference in Start Date of Ramadan, Minister of Religion & Muhammadiyah Speak Up*" published on CNN Indonesia. Wacana news the published on March

06, 2024 written by Maulana Surya. The data contained in discourse about the online news can used as proof in do research. Research started with identification, classification, and interpretation (Fitriana, 2019). Research use analysis Teun A. Van Dijk's deep discourse model the practice looking at the phenomena social in public (Fitriana, 2019) In the dimension text under study is How structure text and discourse strategies used for confirm a theme certain. At this level, the text shared become three levels, namely structure macro/thematic discuss global meaning that can observed from Topic or theme, superstructure/schematic discuss about framework a text in a way whole and composed so that to form unity of meaning, and structure micro observing from semantics, syntax, and rhetoric (Hafizah et al., 2022).

## DISCUSSION

### 1. Macro Structure

Information collected show that the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah are different in determine date the beginning of Ramadan. Muhammadiyah has determined the beginning of Ramadan on March 11, 2024 based on calculation astronomical, but the Ministry of Religion has not yet set date sure. For determine the beginning of Ramadan, Muhammadiyah uses method hisab namely calculation astronomical based on position crescent moon. They adopt standards of the Ministers of Religion of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore (MABIMS), which require height crescent moon 3 degrees and elongation 6.4 degrees. This method need observation rukyat at the beginning month, namely observation directly in the field. While that, the Ministry of Religion uses method rukyatul crescent moon namely observation direct crescent moon in the field. Determination the start of Ramadan by the Ministry of Religion will determined through results hearing confirmation with consider information beginning based on results calculation with method calculation as well as results confirmation field through method rukyatul crescent moon.

### 2. Super Structure

Title news to inform about the events that occurred, namely potential different date the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah. Then in the lead section or BMKG introduction reveals his study shows height crescent moon in Indonesia now sun sets on March 10, around between 0.33 degrees in Jayapura, Papua to with 0.87 degrees in

Tua Pejat, West Sumatra. The height of the crescent moon based on BMKG study Not yet enter criteria tall crescent moon determined by the Indonesian government based on criteria for the Ministers of Religion of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore (MABIMS).

Muhammadiyah has set 1 Ramadan 1445 H on Monday, March 11, based on calculation true exist crescent moon guided by the Assembly Tarjih and Tajdid . Although so, Ministry of Religion new will roll out Hearing Confirmation For determine beginning fast or 1 Ramadan on March 10. Minister of Religion (Menag) Yaqut Cholil Qoumas emit letter circular that appeals Muslims remain guard tolerance respond to potential the difference of 1 Ramadan 1445 H. According to him There is potential difference determination the beginning of Ramadan this year this. Yaqut also appealed Muslims carry out Ramadan and Eid al - Fitir worship Fitri in accordance with Islamic law and upholding tall mark tolerance. He also recommended For fill and improve propagation during the month of Ramadan. In line with Yaqut, General Secretary of PP Muhammadiyah Abdul Mu'ti also predicted later beginning Ramadan month 1445 H year This will different between Muhammadiyah and the government. While Eid al-Fitr Fitri will in progress The same with government.

**Table 1. Super Structure Analysis**

Structure Discourse	Element	Analysis Results
SuperStructure	Schematic	<p><b>Title:</b> Potential different date the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah.</p> <p><b>Contents:</b> Muhammadiyah has set 1 Ramadan 1445 H on Monday, March 11, based on calculation true exist crescent moon guided by the Assembly Tarjih and Tajdid . Meanwhile the Ministry of Religion new will roll out Hearing Confirmation For determine beginning fast or 1 Ramadan on March 10, 2024.</p> <p><b>Closing and Conclusion:</b> Minister of Religion Yaqut Cholil Qoumas appeal Muslims remain guard tolerance respond to potential the difference of 1 Ramadan 1445 H.</p>

### 3. Structure Micro

Based on statement obtained from the online news, entitled Potential Difference Start Date of Ramadan, Minister of Religion & Muhammadiyah. Structure micro here referring to the meaning local a discourse that can dug up from aspect semanticz, syntax, and rhetoric. Structure micro is meaning local from news or the online discourse (Novita & Hudiyono, 2023) This is can observed from aspect semantics in the form of background, details, and intent. Aspects syntax in the form of form sentences, coherence, and pronouns. Aspects rhetoric in the form of element graphics, metaphors, and expressions. Here explanation more complete about aspects structure micro, namely:

### 4. Semantics

Semantics in van Dijk's scheme is categorized as meaning local (local meaning), namely the meaning that emerges from connection between sentence, relationship between constructive proposition meaning certain in a building text (Lestarini, 2021).

#### 1) Background

Information background place from quote news This covers various locations in Indonesia, such as Description time from news This covers dates important. Here is one of them example of citation data news “ [1] *This is poured out in Minister of Religion Circular Number 1 of 2024 concerning Guidelines for Organizing Ramadan Worship and Eid al-Fitr Fitri 1445 H/2024 M signed on February 26, 2024*”.

discovery data the explain that Already issuance letter circular from the Minister of Religion regarding guide implementation of Ramadan and Eid al-Fitr worship Fitri 1445H/2024M on February 26, 2024. The circular issued on February 26, 2024 show that discourse This own element the background which is part from semantics. The background can categorized as background time Because show fact When incident the happen.

#### 2) Detail

Describe How difference date the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah Can happened. Here example of citation data news “ [2] *Muhammadiyah has set 1 Ramadan 1445 H on Monday, March 11, based on calculation true exist crescent moon guided by the Assembly Tarjih and Tajdid. Although so, Ministry of Religion new will roll out Hearing Confirmation For determine beginning fast or 1 Ramadan on March 10th*”.



In the data above explain that Muhammadiyah has set date beginning fasting on Monday, March 11, 2024, while Ministry of Religion will roll out Hearing Confirmation For determine beginning fast or 1 Ramadan on March 10, 2024. Hisab true exist crescent moon is methods used by Muhammadiyah in determine beginning Ramadan fasting. This method give certainty in determine beginning month new Kamariah, including 1 Ramadan, 1 Shawwal, and 1 Zulhijah. In Session Isbat, Ministry of Religion use combination two method, namely hisab and rukyatul crescent moon, for determine beginning Lunar month. Hisab is method calculation astronomy, while rukyatul crescent moon is method observation direct crescent moon with eye naked.

### 3) Meaning

This news indicates possibility difference in determination beginning of Ramadan 1445 H. Following is the quotation data news “ [3] *Muslims are urged For still guard brotherhood Islam and tolerance in respond to potential difference determination of 1 Ramadan 1445 Hijriah / 2024 AD* ”.

The data above explain that second party between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah has appeal Muslims for still guard tolerance and brotherhood Islamic as well as carry out Ramadan and Eid al- Fitr worship Fitri in accordance with Islamic law even though There is difference date the beginning of Ramadan in the year This.

### 5. Syntax

In general Language syntax can interpreted as put together words that become group of words or sentence. Syntax is part or branch from knowledge language that speaks the ins and outs beluk discourse sentences clauses and phrases (Lestari 2021) .

#### 1) Form Sentence

Sentence Active. Example of citation data news “ [4] *Minister of Religion (Menag) Yaqut Cholil Qoumas emit letter circular that appeals Muslims remain guard tolerance respond to potential the difference of 1 Ramadan 1445 H. According to him There is potential difference determination the beginning of Ramadan this year This* ”.

discovery data the explain that subject sentence This is “*Minister of Religion Yaqut Cholil Qoumas* ” who did action whereas the object is “ *letter circular* ” issued. In the sentence said the subject play a role as perpetrator action.

#### 2) Coherence

Information contained in the text news each other related and there is repetition of



words for to clarify sentence previously. Example on citation data news " [5] *Minister of Religion (Menag) Yaqut Cholil Qoumas emit letter circular that appeals Muslims remain guard tolerance respond to potential the difference of 1 Ramadan 1445 H. According to him There is potential difference determination the beginning of Ramadan this year this. Yaqut also appealed Muslims carry out Ramadan and Eid al - Fitr worship in accordance with Islamic law and upholding tall mark tolerance. He also recommended For fill and improve propagation during the month of Ramadan*".

In the data above in letter circular said Yaqut Cholil Qoumas also appealed Muslims for carry out Ramadan worship accordingly with Islamic law and upholding tall mark tolerance. In addition he also advocates Muslims for fill and improve propagation during the month of Ramadan. With Thus the coherence of the data refers to harmony and interconnectedness between appeals mentioned as well as connection logical between parts message delivered by the Minister of Religion.

### 3) Pronouns

3.1. There are: "[6] *There are: possibility difference in determination the beginning of Ramadan 1445 Hijri in Indonesia in the year this*". Third person pronoun single referring to the existence of possibility difference determination the beginning of Ramadan 1445 Hijri in Indonesia in the year This.

3.2. Initially: "[7] *Initially BMKG revealed his study shows height crescent moon in Indonesia now sun sets on March 10, around between 0.33 degrees in Jayapura, Papua, to with 0.87 degrees in Tua Pejat West Sumatra*". Third person pronoun single referring to BMKG which was originally disclose his study about height crescent moon in Indonesia.

3.3. He: "[8] *He also recommended For fill and improve propagation during the month of Ramadan*". Third person pronoun single referring to the Minister of Religion (Menag) Yaqut Cholil Qoumas.

## 6. Rhetoric

Rhetorical strategy is style expressed by a person when speak and write. However delivered with hyperbolic style or over the top. Rhetorical own function perceptive and related close with How message That want to delivered to audience (Lestarini, 2021).

### 1) Graphic

Element graphics contained in sentences news is the use of numerical data that describes

height crescent moon in various location in Indonesia at the moment sun set on the dates specific. Example of citation data news " [9] *BMKG revealed his study shows height crescent moon in Indonesia now sun sets on March 10, around between 0.33 degrees in Jayapura, Papua, to with 0.87 degrees in Tua Pejat West Sumatra*".

The data above show element graphic help reader For understand information in a way more detailed and visual. The numbers used For show height crescent moon namely "0.33 degrees and 0.87 degrees". The units used For state height crescent moon is "degrees". The geographical location mentioned is "Jayapura, Papua and Tua Pejat West Sumatra".

## 2) Metaphor

Element metaphors that can found in statements figurative used For describe situation or comparison. Here is the quote data from statement " [10] *there is potential difference determination the beginning of Ramadan this year This* ".

The data above can interpreted as description figurative from possibility existence difference opinion or decision in determine the beginning of Ramadan 1445 H. Metaphor This give a powerful and evocative image imagination reader For understand complex situation.

## 3) Expression

Element rhetoric expression This give nuance emotional and views subjective to the situation described. As statement " [11] *Wow, that's it usual already " as usual " said Saiful at the Aston Hotel, Grogol, Jakarta*" which describes attitude normal or No amazed from the Deputy Minister of Religion (Wamenag ) Saiful Rahmat Dasuki regarding potential difference beginning the month of Ramadan between government with Muhammadiyah.

In addition the statement " [12] *If the Eid is different those who participate first I think many. But if follow Muhammadiyah's fasting comes first I No Certain Many people join Muhammadiyah*" from Secretary General of PP Muhammadiyah Abdul Mu'ti also reflected view subject to possibility difference determination the beginning of Ramadan.

## CONCLUSION

There is difference in determination date the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah. The Ministry of Religion has not set date the exact start of Ramadan but Muhammadiyah uses calculation astronomy For set it on March 11 2024.

The difference This caused by the methods of each party determine beginning of Ramadan. The Ministry of Religion uses method rukyatul crescent moon with observation directly in the field while Muhammadiyah uses method hisab based on calculations astronomical with standards of the Ministers of Religion of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore (MABIMS). Reaction public to difference opinion This diverse a number of has support One party while others feel confused. Difference This show difficulty in set date important in Islam. While The Minister of Religion's statement emphasized standard scientific and observational month globally Muhammadiyah may more prioritize standard local or traditional. So, even though difference opinion about the beginning of Ramadan between the Minister of Religion and Muhammadiyah is complicated problem do effort For finish it can help unity Muslims and improve understanding We about date important religion.

Research result This show that the media is more tend prioritize the authority of the Minister of Religion in determine date the beginning of Ramadan, and emphasized the agreement national. From the results analysis discourse critical can concluded that information provided has fulfil criteria structure Teun A. Van Dijk model text. Analysis discourse critical disclose existence use language that tends to own objective certain with the party considered more Correct or wrong in determine date the beginning of Ramadan. Research This can used as reference For study more carry on in field science Indonesian language and literature. And provide better understanding Good about how online media shapes opinion public through distribution news and will also emphasize how importance awareness critical moment using media.

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